MATH-2520: Differential Equations

# **MATH-2520: DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS**

# **Cuyahoga Community College**

Viewing: MATH-2520 : Differential Equations

**Board of Trustees:** 

May 2021

**Academic Term:** 

Fall 2021

**Subject Code** 

MATH - Mathematics

Course Number:

2520

Title:

**Differential Equations** 

#### **Catalog Description:**

Study of first- and higher-order differential equations focusing on using linear and nonlinear first-order differential equations, homogeneous and nonhomogeneous linear equations, simultaneous systems, linear and nonlinear differential equations, power series, Laplace and inverse Laplace transforms to solve various application problems.

## Credit Hour(s):

3

Lecture Hour(s):

3

Lab Hour(s):

U

Other Hour(s):

0

## Requisites

## **Prerequisite and Corequisite**

MATH-1620 Calculus II, or departmental approval: equivalent coursework.

### **Outcomes**

## Course Outcome(s):

Solve first-order ordinary differential equations.

# **Essential Learning Outcome Mapping:**

Critical/Creative Thinking: Analyze, evaluate, and synthesize information in order to consider problems/ideas and transform them in innovative or imaginative ways.

Quantitative Reasoning: Analyze problems, including real-world scenarios, through the application of mathematical and numerical concepts and skills, including the interpretation of data, tables, charts, or graphs.

#### Objective(s):

- 1. Solve first-order differential equations that are separable, linear, or exact.
- 2. Solve first-order differential equations by making the appropriate substitutions including homogeneous and Bernoulli equations.
- 3. Use linear and nonlinear first-order differential equations to solve application problem.

## Course Outcome(s):

Solve higher-order differential equations.

## **Essential Learning Outcome Mapping:**

Critical/Creative Thinking: Analyze, evaluate, and synthesize information in order to consider problems/ideas and transform them in innovative or imaginative ways.

Quantitative Reasoning: Analyze problems, including real-world scenarios, through the application of mathematical and numerical concepts and skills, including the interpretation of data, tables, charts, or graphs.

## Objective(s):

- 1. Use the method of reduction of order.
- 2. Solve higher-order homogeneous linear equations with constant coefficients.
- 3. Solve higher-order nonhomogeneous linear equations with constant coefficients by the methods of undetermined coefficients and variation of parameters.
- 4. Use linear second-order differential equations to solve application problems.
- 5. Solve application problems requiring the use of higher-order differential equations with boundary conditions.
- 6. Perform operations with Laplace and inverse Laplace transforms to solve higher-order differential equations.

## Course Outcome(s):

Estimate solutions of differential equations.

## **Essential Learning Outcome Mapping:**

Critical/Creative Thinking: Analyze, evaluate, and synthesize information in order to consider problems/ideas and transform them in innovative or imaginative ways.

Quantitative Reasoning: Analyze problems, including real-world scenarios, through the application of mathematical and numerical concepts and skills, including the interpretation of data, tables, charts, or graphs.

## Objective(s):

- 1. Recognize the relationship between slope fields and solution curves for differential equations.
- 2. Use a slope field and an initial condition to estimate a solution curve to a differential equation.
- 3. Approximate solutions of first-order differential equations using Euler and/or Runge-Kutta methods.
- 4. Use power series to solve higher-order differential equations about ordinary or singular points.

## Course Outcome(s):

Explore Special Topics within Differential Equations.

### **Essential Learning Outcome Mapping:**

Critical/Creative Thinking: Analyze, evaluate, and synthesize information in order to consider problems/ideas and transform them in innovative or imaginative ways.

Quantitative Reasoning: Analyze problems, including real-world scenarios, through the application of mathematical and numerical concepts and skills, including the interpretation of data, tables, charts, or graphs.

#### Objective(s):

1. Solve systems of differential equations.

#### Methods of Evaluation:

- 1. Periodic exams
- 2. Quizzes
- 3. Homework
- 4. In class collaborative work
- 5. Application projects
- Computer/calculator application problems
- 7. Comprehensive final exam

## **Course Content Outline:**

- 1. First-order and higher-order ordinary differential equations
  - a. Separable variables
  - b. Exact differential equations
  - c. Integrating factors
  - d. Homogeneous differential equations

- e. Bernoulli differential equations
- f. Simple higher-order differential equations
- 2. Linear differential equations
  - a. Definition
  - b. Complementary solutions
    - i. The auxiliary equation
    - ii. Auxiliary roots
    - iii. Linear independence and Wronskians
  - c. Particular solution
    - i. Undetermined coefficients
    - ii. Variation of parameters
    - iii. Linear Operators
- 3. Simultaneous differential equations and their solutions
- 4. Laplace transforms
  - a. Definition
  - b. Properties
  - c. Inverse Laplace Transforms
  - d. Solutions of simple differential equations
  - e. Solutions of simultaneous differential equations
- 5. Power series
  - a. Taylor series method
  - b. Picard's method
  - c. Method of Frobenius
- 6. Applications
  - a. Exponential growth and decay
  - b. Population logistics growth
  - c. Velocity
  - d. Solution mixtures
  - e. Two component series circuits
  - f. Chemical reactions
  - g. Whirling string
  - h. Deflection of a uniform beam
  - i. Buckled rod
  - j. Harmonic motion (spring motion)

### Resources

Zill, Dennis G. A First Course in Differential Equations. 11th. Cengage, 2018.

Boyce, William E., DiPrima, Richard C. Elementary Differential Equations. 11th ed. Wiley, 2017.

Nagle, R. Kent, Saff, Edward B., Snider, Arthur David. Fundamentals of Differential Equations. 9th ed. Pearson, 2017.

#### **Resources Other**

- 1. Software supplied with textbook.
- 2. Various computer algebra software.

# **Instructional Services**

#### **OAN Number:**

Ohio Transfer 36 TMM020 and Transfer Assurance Guide 0MT020

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